

Latin I-A – Chapter Five Study Guide

I. Vocabulary & Derivatives

Study all vocabulary words in the purple box on page 31.

Study all SAT words of the day from this chapter.

Study all Phrases of the day from this chapter.

Study the prepositions, and know what case follows the following prepositions:

*per - through (acc.)

*ad – to, towards (acc.)

*in (when meaning “in,” followed by abl.; when meaning “into,” followed by acc.)

*cum - with (abl.)

*ab – away from (abl.)

*de – down from (abl.)

*ex – out of (abl.)

II. Grammar

Go over exercises 5.1, 5.2, 5.3, 5.5, 5.6 on pages 114-117.

Know the endings of the present tense:

ex. amo, amare

singular

plural

amo – I love

amamus – we love

amas – you love

amatis – y’all love

amat – he/she/it loves

amant – they love

*Sing the song to help you remember: o, s, t, mus, tis, nt! (to the tune of Mickey Mouse!)

*Remember the mnemonic “What did you get for Saturnalia?”

I got a video

you got tamales

she got a pet

we got emus

y’all got yetis

they got a tent

Know the present tense of **esse (to be)**:

singular

plural

sum – I am

sumus – we are

es – you are

estis – y’all are

est – he/she/it is

sunt – they are

Chant the chant!!

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Know the endings of the ablative case, and when to use ablative (after certain prepositions) --

1 st declension (feminine)		2 nd declension (masculine)		
	<u>singular</u>	<u>plural</u>	<u>singular</u>	<u>plural</u>
<i>abl.</i>	puellā	puellīs	<i>abl.</i> agrō / colonō	agrīs / colonīs

Be able to translate accurately from Latin --> English. If you can translate successfully the stories on pages 31 and 33, you will be fine.

III. Culture

Foods & Agriculture

Be able to name some of the different types of foods that the ancient Romans ate.

What were the three most important crops for the Romans – olives, grapes, grain.

Be able to describe how olive oil is produced and how wine is produced.

Environment

The Romans had environmental problems like we do.

What kinds of environmental problems did they have, and why?

Roman Numerals

Know how to convert Arabic numerals into Roman numerals

Know how to convert Roman numerals into Arabic numerals

Know how to do arithmetic problems with Roman numerals