



Latin I-B Chapter Nineteen Study Guide

I. Vocabulary & Derivatives

Study all vocabulary words in the green box on page 18.

Know the classroom vocabulary!

Know all SAT Words of the Day and Phrases of the Day from 12/16 – 1/17.

II. Grammar

A. Go over exercises 19.2, 19.3, and 19.4 on pages 120-121.

B. Pluperfect tense

1. This tense is used to represent a past action or event which precedes another past action or event (OLC pg. 121). For example:

- a. Nox iam venerat cum Romam intraverunt.
Night had come already when they entered Rome.
- b. Ubi Horatia domum rediit, Scintilla ad forum iam processerat.
When Horatia returned home, Scintilla had already gone to the forum.

2. The key word in our translation of the pluperfect tense is “had.” For example,
amaveramus (pluperfect) = we HAD loved
amavimus (perfect) = we loved
amabamus (imperfect) = we were loving

3. Pluperfect, like perfect, is formed by adding endings to the perfect stem (the third principal part without the final –i). See page 121 for the endings.

4. Know the pluperfect of “sum” is “fueram, fueras, etc...”

III. Culture

Saturnalia

Sites of the City of Rome

Be able to identify (visually) and describe important buildings in ancient Rome.

Be familiar with the location of the buildings in ancient Rome (study our clay map).

Greek Pottery

Be familiar with the following terms: geometric period, black figure, red figure, terra cotta, Corinth, amphora, hydria, kylix.

Be able to identify types of pottery visually.